

APPENDIX 1. SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL

This appendix lists all persons who can be considered to belong or to have belonged to the scientific staff, from 1829 till now. Honorary collaborators are included, if their appointment was more or less official (this is sometimes not quite clear, however). Also included are the staff-members not paid by the university but by private foundations, by official bodies like the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.), etc. Student-assistants are not included. Technicalities of ranks and promotions have been omitted. Biographical data have been kept at a minimum, for many persons more material is available in the 'Personalia' file at the Rijksherbarium.

ADELBERT, A. G. L. (1914–1972). Assistant 1943–1948, then on the staff of the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor), repatriated in 1956, on the staff of the 'Museum voor het Onderwijs' at The Hague. Started work on a doctor's thesis (Lycopodium), but did not finish it because of his untimely death.

ADEMA, F. A. C. B. (1939–x). From 1968 a temporary position on a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.), in 1971 appointed on the staff.

ARNOLDS, E. J. M. (1948–x). In 1973 a temporary appointment as assistant.

BAAS, P. (1944–x). Appointed 1969.

BACKER, C. A. (1874–1963). Teacher in the Dutch East Indies, later on the staff of the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor). Repatriated to the Netherlands in 1931. Unofficial collaborator of the Rijksherbarium from 1945, initiator and co-author of 'Flora of Java', of which an emergency edition was published by the institute.

BAKHUIZEN VAN DEN BRINK, R. C. (jr.) (1911–x). Assistant 1943–1948, then scientific officer. Posted with Flora Malesiana Foundation at Leiden 1949–1952. Retired in 1976.

BALGOOY, M. M. J. VAN (1932–x). Appointed 1964, at first on a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.), but in the same year on a staff-position.

BARKMAN, J. J. (1922–x). Scientific assistant in temporary position 1943–1945, afterwards scientific officer till departure to Wijster (1957) where he became director of the Biological Station, belonging to the Agricultural University at Wageningen. Continued, however, his lectures at Leiden as a part-time docent till 1973.

BAS, C. (1928–x). Assistant 1953–1954, then scientific officer.

BERNARD, C.-J. (1876–1967). Coming from Geneva, was conservator in 1903–1904, left then for Dutch East Indies.

BEUSEKOM, C. F. VAN (1940–x). Botanist for Flora of Thailand project, paid by the Dutch Directorate International Technical Aid, 1967–1971. Then appointed at Rijksherbarium, took position in Dutch Nature Conservation in 1974.

- BLUME, C. L. (1796–1862). After a stay in Java 1818–1826, where he was deputy-director first, director later of the Botanical Garden at Buitenzorg (now Bogor), from the foundation in 1829 till his death in 1862 director of the Rijksherbarium with the personal title of professor.
- BOERLAGE, J. G. (1849–1900). After obtaining doctor's degree in 1875 school-teacher, in 1880 (or possibly 1881) conservator at the Rijksherbarium, 1894 deputy director and lecturer ('privaat-docent') at the university, 1896 went to Buitenzorg (now Bogor), died on expedition in Moluccas.
- BRAND, A. M. (1948–x). From 1979 a temporary position, supported by a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.).
- BRUMMELEN, J. VAN (1932–x). Worked at the Rijksherbarium from 1959 on a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.), in 1962 appointed on the staff.
- BRIJN, Miss H. L. G. DE (?–?). Temporary assistant 1908–1909. Later became a phytopathologist at Wageningen.
- BURCK, W. (1848–1910). Teacher in Netherlands and Dutch East Indies, in 1881 deputy-director of the Botanical Gardens and Head of the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor), retired in 1902. For a short period conservator of the Rijksherbarium, till January 1st, 1903. The intention seems to have been that he would get the readership that later came to Lotsy. His state of health may have been the reason that this plan was frustrated.
- COOL, Miss C. (1874–1928). From 1914 working at the Rijksherbarium as conservator for the collection of the Dutch Mycological Society, paid a small fee by the Society. Temporary assistant from 1921 till her death, actually doing a conservator's job for the Fungi.
- DISSSEL, (E.?) VAN (?–?). Was in 1853 assistant or conservator, for a short period only.
- DONK, M. A. (1908–1972). Teacher in Dutch East Indies, afterwards (from 1941) on the staff of the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor). In 1956 lecturer ('docent') in mycology at Leiden and honorary collaborator at the Rijksherbarium. In 1960 senior scientific officer.
- FISCHER, J. B. (1804–1832). Assistant and collaborator of Blume, co-author of *Flora Javae*, arranged with Von Siebold the transfer of the collections from Brussels to Leiden. He must have been appointed shortly after the foundation of the institute, staying on till his death.
- GEESINK, R. (1945–x). Botanist for Flora of Thailand project, paid by NUFFIC from international technical aid funds. Appointed at the Rijksherbarium in 1976.
- GODDIJN, W. A. (1884–1960). Assistant in 1909, conservator in 1910, September 1934 professor of pharmacography at Leiden (till his retirement in 1952). Acting director between Goethart's retirement and Lam's arrival (1932–1933).
- GOETHART, J. W. C. (1866–1938). Appointed as conservator in 1897, acting director after death of Suringar and again after departure of Lotsy. In 1910 appointed director and reader ('lector') at the university. Retired in 1932.
- GRAAFF, N. A. VAN DER (1945–x). In 1973 working at the Rijksherbarium under an Additional Employment Scheme.

- GROENHART, P. (1894–1965). Teacher in the Dutch East Indies. Worked (without an appointment) at the Rijksherbarium 1935–1936 and 1946–1947. After 1947 on the staff of the Bogor Herbarium, returned to Holland in 1955 and worked as an unpaid collaborator on his collection of lichens.
- HALL, H. VAN (1830–1890). Appointed conservator 1853, dismissed 1862 after Blume's death, then Inspector of Foods and afterwards teacher in secondary school.
- HALLIER, J. G. (1868–1932). Wrote under the name H(ans) Hallier. Started work at the Rijksherbarium ultimo 1908 after stays in Germany and Buitenzorg, appointed conservator 1909, obviously never in a permanent position but always temporary. Dismissed in 1922, after conflict with Goethart.
- HAM, R. W. J. M. VAN DER (1951–x). Temporary part-time position at the Rijksherbarium from 1977, with a grant from the Ministry of Culture etc.
- HARTOG, C. DEN (1931–x). Position on the staff of the Delta Institute for Hydrobiological Research at Yerseke, the Netherlands. Appointed at the Rijksherbarium 1963. Was for a time extra-ordinary professor at Brussels. Appointed professor at Nijmegen, the Netherlands, in 1973.
- HATTINK, TH. A. (1946–x). Temporary position at the Rijksherbarium from 1977, financed by the Province of South-Holland.
- HEEL, W. A. VAN (1928–x). Appointed 1956.
- HEIMANS, J. (1889–1978). Professor at Amsterdam, after his retirement as such (1960) honorary collaborator at the Rijksherbarium.
- HELD, Miss A. J. DEN (1944–x). From 1973 to 1976 part-time scientific officer for the teaching of plant ecology (docent).
- HENNIPMAN, E. (1937–x). Assistant 1962, scientific officer in 1965.
- HENRARD, J. TH. (1881–1974). Assistant 1916–1921, then conservator till his retirement in 1946, unofficial collaborator afterwards. From 1940 till 1946 also lecturer ('privaat docent') at the university.
- HEUKELS, P. (1948–x). Temporary position at the Rijksherbarium from 1977, with a grant from the Ministry of Culture etc.
- HILDEBRAND, F. H. (1900–1975). Worked in the Forestry Service in Java from 1917 to 1954, mostly in the Forestry Research Institute. Expert on identification of trees, worked 1963–1972 at the Rijksherbarium.
- HOEK, C. VAN DEN (1933–x). Appointed 1960, departed 1966 when appointed as professor at Groningen.
- HOOGLAND, R. D. (1922–x). On the staff of Flora Malesiana Foundation at Leiden 1949–1952, then to C.S.I.R.O. at Canberra (Australia), later to Austr. Nat. University at Canberra.
- HOU, D. (1921–x). On the staff of Flora Malesiana Foundation at Leiden 1956–1960, then transferred to the staff of the Rijksherbarium.
- HUIJSMAN, H. S. C. (1900–x). Oculist and amateur mycologist. Appointed honorary collaborator at the Rijksherbarium in 1955, retired as such per 1 January 1979.
- JACOBS, M. (1929–x). Assistant with Flora Malesiana Foundation at Leiden 1954–1955, on the staff of the Herbarium at Bogor 1955–1959, then again to F. M. Foundation at Leiden. In 1961 transferred to the Rijksherbarium.
- JANSE, J. M. (1860–1938). From 1890 to 1899 on the staff of the Botanical Gardens, Buitenzorg (now Bogor). Professor of botany at Leiden since 1899, and director Rijksherbarium as well, the latter only to 1906, the former till his retirement in 1930.

- JANSEN, P. (1882–1955). Schoolteacher and amateur botanist, doctor honoris causa at Leiden university in 1946 (together with two other distinguished students of the Dutch Flora, viz. A. W. Kloos and W. H. Wachter). Honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium from 1948 till his death.
- JONCHEERE, G. J. DE (1909–x). Businessman (director of shipping company) and amateur pteridologist. In 1974 appointed as honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium.
- JONGMANS, W. J. (1878–1957). Unpaid position in 1906, conservator in 1907. Since c. 1910 put at the disposal of the 'Dienst Rijksopsporing Delfstoffen' (the Mineral Survey) and in 1919 transferred to the Geological Survey.
- JÜLICH, W. F. B. (1942–x). Position at the Botanical Museum, Berlin from 1969 to 1973, then appointed at the Rijksherbarium.
- KALKMAN, C. (1928–x). After some years as forest botanist in Netherlands New Guinea appointed as scientific officer in 1959. From 1963 to 1965 on the staff of Laboratory Experimental Taxonomy, then back to the Rijksherbarium. In 1972 professor and director of the Rijksherbarium.
- KANIS, A. (1934–x). Assistant 1962–1965, went to Borneo (Sandakan herbarium) and afterwards to Australia (1969, C.S.I.R.O.).
- KERN, J. H. (1903–1974). Teacher in primary schools in the Netherlands. On the staff of the Herbarium at Bogor 1949–1952, then on the staff of Flora Malesiana Foundation at Leiden, in 1957 transferred to the Rijksherbarium. Retired in 1969 and appointed as honorary collaborator. Doctor honoris causa (Nijmegen, Netherlands) in 1970.
- KITS VAN WAVEREN, E. (1906–x). Internist at Amsterdam, amateur mycologist. In 1970 appointed honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium.
- KLOOS, A. W. (1880–1952). Teacher in a technical school and amateur botanist. Doctor honoris causa of Leiden university in 1946 (see sub P. Jansen). Honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium in 1948.
- KNAAP née VAN MEEUWEN, Mrs. M. S. (1936–x). Prepared a doctor's thesis at the Rijksherbarium, in 1965 supported by a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.).
- KNOCK, J. (1904–?). Scientific assistant 1936–1938 under an Employment Scheme.
- KORTHALS, P. W. (1807–1892). Member of the 'Natuurkundige Commissie' (Natural Science Commission) 1830–1843, the period 1837–1843 working on his notes in Holland. As preparation for his journey to Java he worked in the Rijksherbarium in 1830.
- KOSTER, Miss J. TH. (1902–x). After some years as unpaid assistant, in 1934 appointed as scientific assistant, in 1946 conservator. Retired in 1967.
- KOSTERMANS, A. J. G. H. (1907–x). Botanist at the Forest Research Institute, Bogor. From 1974 till 1978 working at the Rijksherbarium as 'B. A. Krukoff botanist of Malesian botany'.
- LAM, H. J. (1892–1977). On the staff of the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor), Dutch East Indies, till 1933. Then extra-ordinary professor at Leiden and director of the Rijksherbarium. In 1945 ordinary professor. Retired 1962.
- LEENHOUTS, P. W. (1926–x). Assistant 1950–1953. Then on the staff of Flora Malesiana Foundation at Leiden, till 1961 when he was transferred to the Rijksherbarium.

- LEK, B. TH. VAN DER (?–?). Temporary assistant 1908–1909, then amanuensis, in 1912 dismissed on request taking a position in the Dutch East Indies.
- LEK, H. A. A. VAN DER (1881–1955). From 1910 till 1913 conservator for the collection of the Dutch Mycological Society in the Rijksherbarium, paid by the Society. Later a research position at Wageningen.
- LOERAKKER, W. M. (1949–x). From 1977 till 1978 working at the Rijksherbarium under an Additional Employment Scheme, in 1978 a temporary position on a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.).
- LOOS, Miss C. DE (?–?). Temporary assistant 1909–1910, continued afterwards for unknown period as unpaid position.
- LOTSY, J. P. (1867–1931). After stay in U.S.A. and Java reader ('lector') at Leiden from 1904. In 1906 appointed director of the Rijksherbarium, which he 'lifted from its decline' according to an article in a newspaper of 1907. Had ambitious plans indeed, but resigned in 1909, when the plans for a new building including experimental grounds were not accepted. Became secretary of the *Hollandsche Maatschappij van Wetenschappen*.
- LÜTJEHARMS, W. J. (1907–x). Assistant 1929–1934, then senior assistant till his dismissal in 1938 because of an appointment as professor at Bloemfontein (S. Africa).
- MAAS GEESTERANUS, R. A. (1911–x). In 1942 assistant, in 1946 conservator. Retired in 1976.
- MEER, Miss J. H. H. VAN DER (later Mrs. VAN DE LAAR) (1893–x). In 1936 for some months replacing Lütjeharms during his stay in the Dutch East Indies. Phytopathologist, a.o. in Medan.
- MEEUSE, A. D. J. (1914–x). Assistant 1938–1939 (botanical trip with Lam to Africa), assistant for Flora of Java 1939–1942, then technologist at Fibre Research Institute, from 1952 in Pretoria (S. Africa), from 1960 professor at Amsterdam.
- MENNEMA, J. (1930–x). Teacher in secondary school, appointed at the Rijksherbarium 1965.
- MERKUS, Miss E. (1946–x). Temporary position at the Rijksherbarium from 1972 till 1975, on a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.).
- MEIJDEN, R. VAN DER (1945–x). Appointed 1969.
- MEIJER, W. (1923–x). In 1958 and 1959 honorary collaborator at the Rijksherbarium, afterwards forest botanist in Sabah, later associate professor at Lexington, U.S.A.
- MEIJER, ... (?–?). Assistant between 1854 and 1856, then resignation because of the poor salary.
- MIQUEL, F. A. W. (1811–1871). Professor at Utrecht from 1859. Director of the Rijksherbarium (honorary) 1862–1871.
- MOLKENBOER, J. H. (1816–1854). Physician at Leiden, friend of Reinwardt, author of *Flora Leidensis* 1840, conservator herbarii of the Botanical Society of the Netherlands 1845–1852. Had in the forties some position at the Rijksherbarium, according to the annual reports from 1840 to 1844, or possibly to 1846. It is not clear whether this was a paid position or a honorary one.

- MONOD DE FROIDEVILLE, C. (1896–1978). Government official (Civil Service) in the Dutch East Indies, amateur botanist, specializing in grasses. From 1957 till his death honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium.
- MULLER, J. (1921–x). Self-made palynologist a.o. working with Shell in Venezuela, Borneo, and Rijswijk (head of the Palynological Laboratory). Appointed at the Rijksherbarium in 1967. Doctor honoris causa (University of Amsterdam) in 1979.
- NOORDELOOS, M. E. (1949–x). Temporary position at the Rijksherbarium (assistant) from 1976.
- NOOTEBOOM, H. P. (1934–x). In 1976 transferred from the Laboratory of Experimental Taxonomy, Leiden, to the Rijksherbarium.
- OOSTSTROOM, S. J. VAN (1906–x). Assistant in 1934, conservator in 1941. Retired and honorary collaborator in 1971. From 1951 to 1953 also reader ('lector') at Leiden university.
- PIEROT, J. (1812–1841). According to the annual report since 1831 connected with the Rijksherbarium and earlier with the Academic herbarium at Leiden. Sometimes written as Pierrot but Blume named a genus *Pierotia* after him. Still at the Rijksherbarium in 1840. In 1841 sent to Decima, Japan, for Von Siebold's Company, died on his way out.
- PLATE, Mrs. C. L. (1950–x). On the staff of the Central Bureau of Statistics, from 1977 posted part-time at the Rijksherbarium (editorial committee for the 'Atlas of the Dutch Flora').
- PRINS, D. (1941–x). From 1977 till 1978 working on the Rijksherbarium under an Additional Employment Scheme.
- PRUD'HOMME VAN REINE, W. F. (1941–x). Appointed 1966.
- PIJL, L. VAN DER (1903–x). Teacher in secondary schools in the Netherlands and the Dutch East Indies. Repatriated in 1954, extra-ordinary professor (flower biology) at Nijmegen university in 1969. From 1957 to 1963 honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium.
- QUENÉ née BOTERENBROOD, Mrs. A. J. (1930–x). Temporary part-time position at the Rijksherbarium from 1972, financed by the Province of South-Holland.
- REICHGELT, TH. J. (1903–1966). Teacher in primary school. Appointed scientific officer at the Rijksherbarium in 1954.
- RIDSDALE, C. E. (1944–x). Position at the Division of Botany, Lae, Papua New Guinea. From 1972 working at the Rijksherbarium as 'B. A. Krukoff botanist of Malesian botany'.
- ROYEN, P. VAN (1923–x). Appointed 1951, left for Lae (Papua New Guinea) in 1962. From 1967 at B. P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu.
- RUBERS, W. V. (1944–x). Temporary position at the Rijksherbarium from 1976, on a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.).
- SCHULTES, ... (?–?). Son of Austrian botanist J. A. Schultes whose herbarium was sold to Blume. In 1846 appointed as conservator, probably as a kind of compensation, left between 1850 and 1854.
- SCHUURMANS STEKHOVEN, J. H. (1821–1908). Appointed 1840, soon left and studied philology.
- SLEUMER, H. O. (1906–x). Positions in Berlin and Tucuman. On the staff of Flora Malesiana Foundation at Leiden 1953–1956, then transferred to the Rijksherbarium. Retired and honorary collaborator in 1971.

- SLOOTEN, D. F. VAN (1891–1953). On the staff of the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor), at last acting director of the Botanical Gardens. Retired in 1951 and worked in the Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam. Was from 1951 to his death honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium (*Flora Malesiana*) but without official appointment.
- SMEETS, ... (?–?). Assistant from 1856 to 1868 or later. Was the only staff-member staying under Miquel.
- SMITH, J. J. (1867–1947). Various positions on the staff of the Botanical Gardens and the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor). Doctor honoris causa (Utrecht) in 1910. Returned to the Netherlands in 1924. From 1929 working on orchids, his specialty, at the Rijksherbarium as an unofficial collaborator.
- SOEST, J. L. VAN (1898–x). Professor of electrical engineering at the Technical University, Delft. Amateur botanist, specializing a.o. in *Taraxacum*. Honorary collaborator of the Rijksherbarium from 1948.
- STAKMAN, M. C. E. (1883–1946). Assistant as successor to Goddijn in 1910 but unknown for how long. Afterwards high school teacher at Utrecht.
- STEENIS, C. G. G. J. VAN (1901–x). On the staff of the Herbarium at Buitenzorg (now Bogor) till 1946, then went to the Netherlands, commissioned to develop and start *Flora Malesiana*. Director of F. M. Foundation and General Editor of the *Flora* in 1950. Succeeded Lam as director of the Rijksherbarium and professor in 1962. Retired as such, but not from his F.M. duties, in 1972.
- SURINGAR, W. F. R. (1832–1898). Extra-ordinary professor of botany at Leiden since 1857, ordinary professor in 1862. Director of the Rijksherbarium from 1871 till his death.
- TOMBE, F. A. DES (1884–1926). Temporary assistant 1908–1911, the last part of this period unpaid.
- TOUW, A. (1935–x). Scientific officer at Wageningen 1962–1963, in the latter year appointed at the Rijksherbarium.
- VALCKENIER SURINGAR, J. (1864–1932). Son of W. F. R. Suringar, Valckenier being the surname of his mother. When Suringar was away travelling in 1896, after the departure of Boerlage, Valckenier Suringar was (unofficially) acting director of the Rijksherbarium. He was possibly assistant at the Botanical Laboratory. Later he became a professor at Wageningen.
- VALETON, TH. (1855–1929). Teacher at Groningen. From 1889 to 1913 attached to the Herbarium Bogoriense of which he was finally Head. Worked in a honorary position at the Rijksherbarium 1913–1915 and 1919–1928.
- VELDKAMP, J. F. (1941–x). Appointed 1967.
- VERNHOUT, J. H. (?–?). Temporary conservator 1908–1909.
- VINK, W. (1931–x). Appointed 1962 after some years as a forest botanist in Netherlands New Guinea.
- VLIET, G. J. C. M. VAN (1948–x). In 1974 a temporary position at the Rijksherbarium as scientific officer. From 1975 till 1977 working at the latter institute with a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.). Went to Groningen and later to Amsterdam (Botanical Gardens).
- VOGEL, E. F. DE (1942–x). From 1971 to 1974 botanist for the project 'Seedlings of Tropical Trees' at Bogor, paid by NUFFIC from international technical aid funds. Appointed at the Rijksherbarium 1975.

- VUYCK, L. (1862–1931). Had according to the annual report over 1896/1897 a temporary assignment at the Rijksherbarium, probably very unofficial. Pupil of Suringar, conservator herbarii of the Botanical Society of the Netherlands, teacher and later director of the Colonial Agricultural College at Deventer.
- WACHTER, W. H. (1882–1946). Teacher of biology in secondary schools. Doctor honoris causa (Leiden) in 1946, 8 months before his sudden death.
- WEEDA, E. J. (1952–x). Temporary part-time position at the Rijksherbarium from 1977, with a grant from the Ministry of Culture etc.
- WILDE, W. J. J. O. DE (1936–x). From 1963 till 1966 exploration and educational work in African countries, financed from international technical aid funds. In 1966 appointed at the Rijksherbarium.
- WILLEMSTEIN, S. C. (1943–x). From 1975 till 1978 working at the Rijksherbarium with a grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (Z.W.O.).
- WIT, H. C. D. DE (1909–x). On the staff of Flora Malesiana at Leiden 1950–1953. Reader ('lector') at Leiden 1953–1959, combined with readership at the Agricultural University at Wageningen. In 1959 appointed full professor at Wageningen.
- ZANEVELD, J. S. (1909–x). Assistant 1938–1942, then became a teacher at The Hague. Afterwards at Curaçao and professor at the university of Norfolk, U.S.A. Returned to the Netherlands 1979.